

Concretio Cordis

Portuguese Case



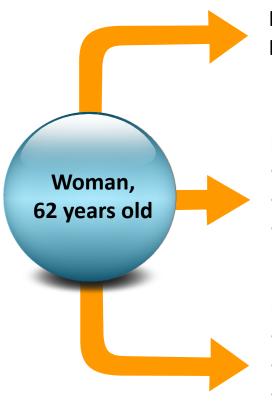








Clinical Presentation



Progressive weight loss (10 kg in 3 months) Hepatalgia with efforts.

Past medical history:

- Ischemic stroke with no sequelae
- Hepatitis at 16 years old
- Tuberculosis at 20 years old

Physical examination:

- Jugular engorgement
- S1 + S2, without murmurs or pericardial friction
- Pulmonary auscultation with stasis
- Painful hepatomegaly
- Without peripheral edema.

What diagnosis would you propose?

What would you do next?



Blood Tests

	Reference range	Result
ERITROCITOS	[] (3.90 - 5.00) ×10 ¹² /L	4,13
HEMOGLOBINA	(12.0 - 16.0) g/dL	12,4
HEMATOCRITO	(36.0 - 46.0) %	37,3
l. Glob. Médio (VGM)	(80 - 100) fL	90
p. Glob Média (HGM)	(26 - 34) pg	30
Glob Média (CHGM)	🔲 (32 - 36) g/dL	33
dice distrib, eritrocit.)	(11.5 - 14.5) %	14,4
AMA - Leucogram	a	
LEUCOCITOS	(4.0 - 10.0) x10	4,8
Neutrófilos	(1.50 - 7.50) %	68.1 (3.27)
Eosinófilos	☐ (< 0.40) %	2.4 (0.12)
Basófilos	(< 0.15) %	0.7 (0.03)
Linfócitos	(1.20 - 4.00) %	23.3 (1.12)
Monócitos	(0.10 - 0.80) %	5.5 (0.26)
erv. ao leucograma:		
TE HEMATOLOGIA	GERAL	•
EM DE PLAQUETAS	(150 - 400) «e9_2»	170
l. de Sedimentação)	(< 30) mm/h	33 H
LOGIA - Coagulaç	ão	-
TROMBINA (QUICK)	(11.8 - 15.1) seg.	14,9
Таха:	(70 - 134) %	59 L
INR	((variavel com patologia))	1,33 📥
mb. Parcial	(29.0 - 40.2) seg.	38,1

	Reference range	Result
UREIA	☐ (21 - 43) mg/dL	34
(Creatinina sérica:	(0.60 - 1.00) mg/dL	0,74
ÁCIDO ÚRICO	(2.5 - 6.0) mg/dL	2,8
PROTEINAS TOTAIS	(6.4 - 8.2) g/dL	7,3
ALBUMINA	(3.4 - 4.8) g/dL	3,6
GOT (AST)	(9 - 37) UI/L	29
GPT (ALT)	(12 - 78) UI/L	22
SFATASE ALCALINA	(50 - 136) UI/L	145 H
GGT	☐ (5 - 55) UI/L	133 H
		•
l (Lactato Desidrog.)	(81 - 234) UI/L	204
QUINASE (CK / CPK)	(26 - 192) UI/L	_
CK-MB (massa)	☐ (< 5.0) ng/mL	
TROPONINAI	☐ (< 0.06) ug/L	<0,02
Pro-BNP	(< 125) pg/mL	2222 H
AMILASE TOTAL	(25 - 115) UI/L	
DGRAMA (NA, K, CL)		
Sódio (Na):	(136 - 145) mmol/L	136
Potassio (K):	(3.5 - 5.1) mmol/L	4,8
Clore (CI):	(98 - 107) mmol/L	101
RO INORGANICO (P)	(2.5 - 4.9) mg/dL	
MAGNESIO (Mg)	(1.8 - 2.4) mg/dL	
A TOTAL E		•
A	- 4 . 4 400 H	A 00 H
ILIRRUBINA TOTAL:	(< 1.10) mg/dL	1,30 H
IBINA CONJUGADA:	☐ (< 0.20) mg/dL	0,50 H

EKG



F.C.: 75 bpm

Duração QRS: 81 ms

QT: 374 ms

QTcB: 419 ms

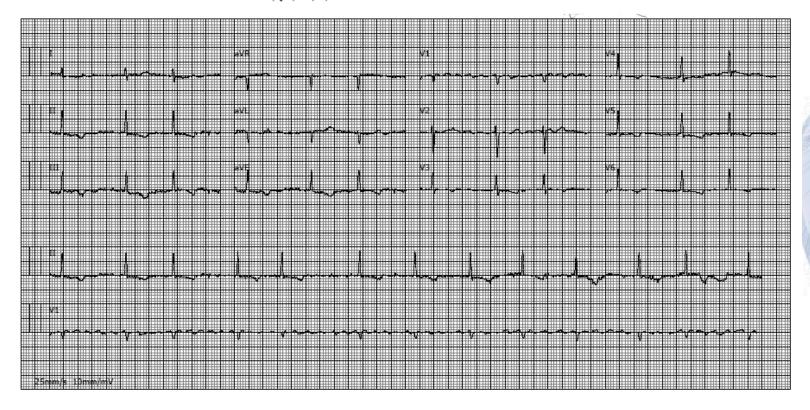
QTcF: 403 ms

Intervalo PQ: -35 ms

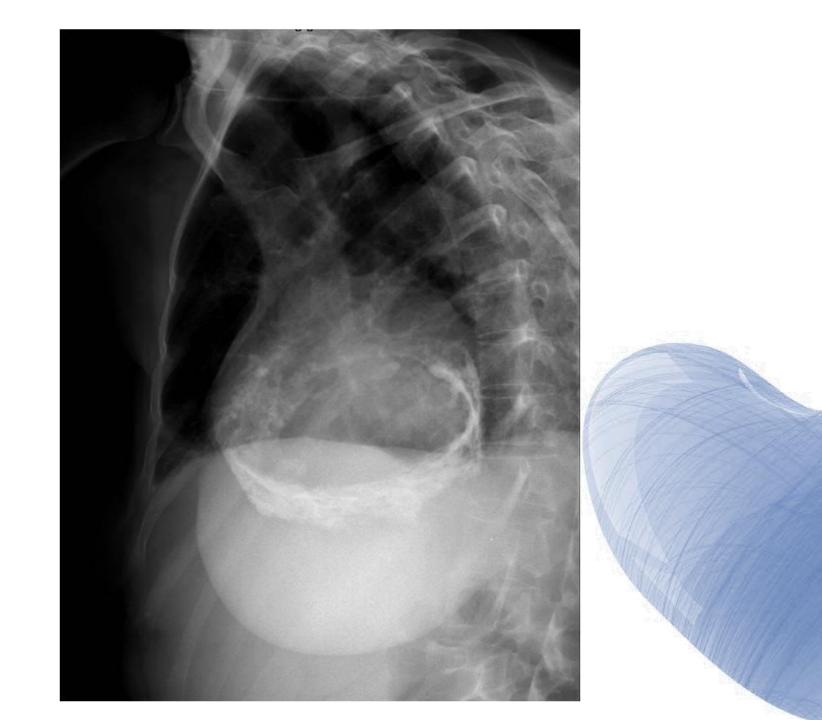
Eixo P/QRS/T: 0/87/-87

Atrial fibrillation with ventricular response of 75 bpm.

Non-specific changes in ventricular repolarization



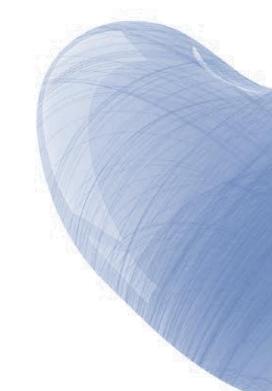
Thorax X-ray



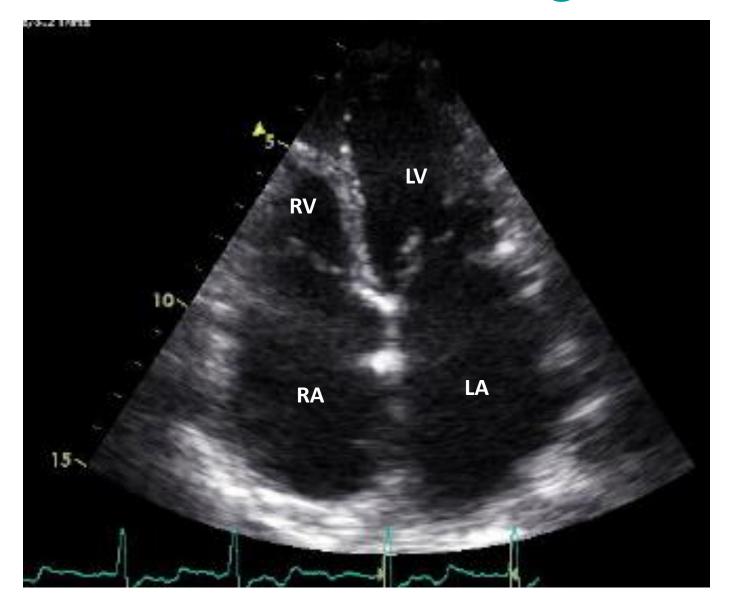
What diagnosis would you propose?

What would you do next?

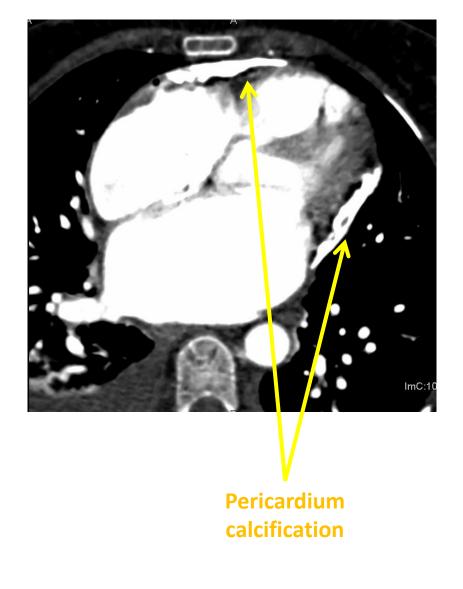


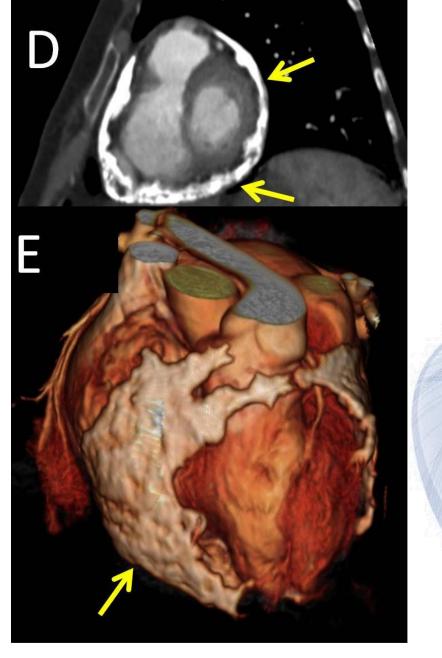


Transthoracic Echocardiogram





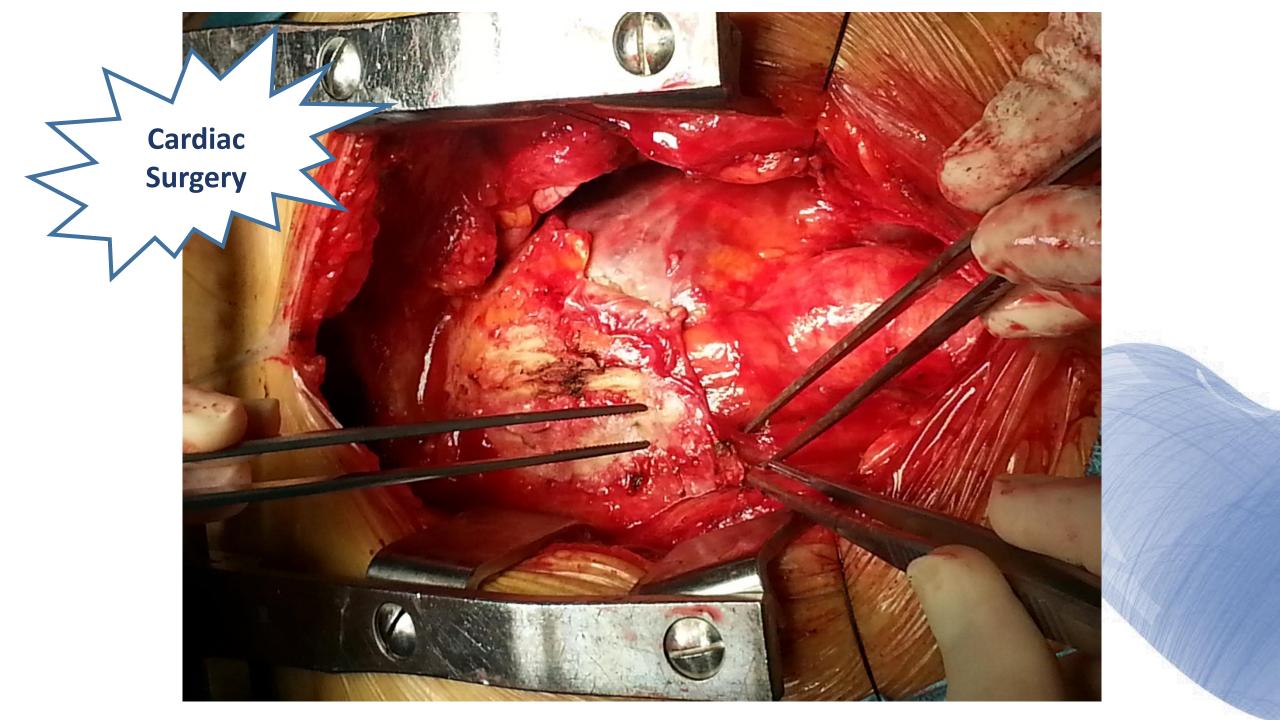


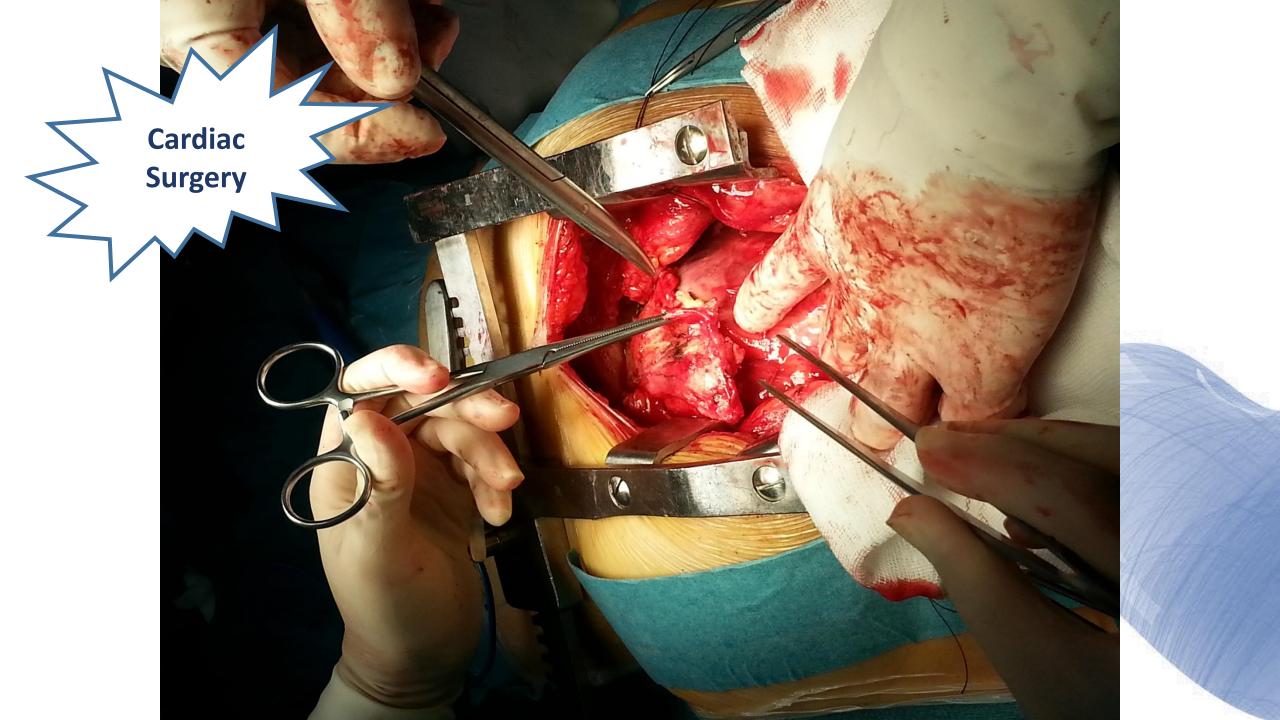


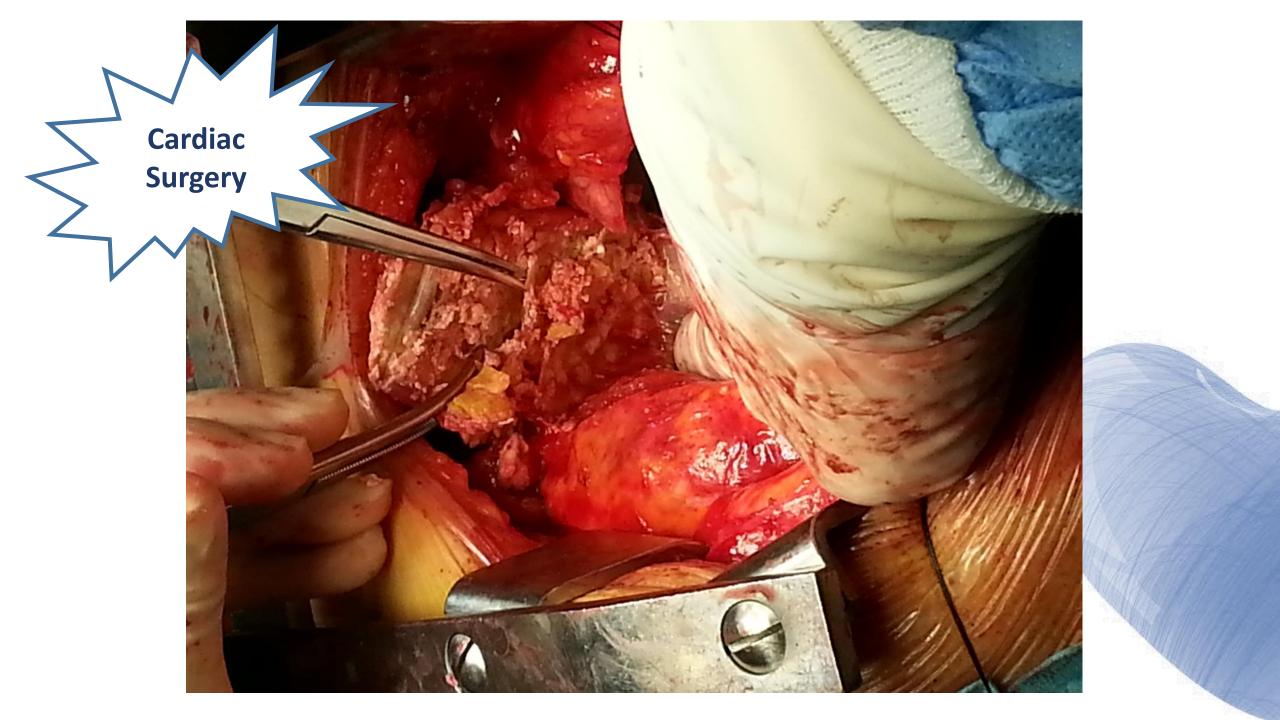
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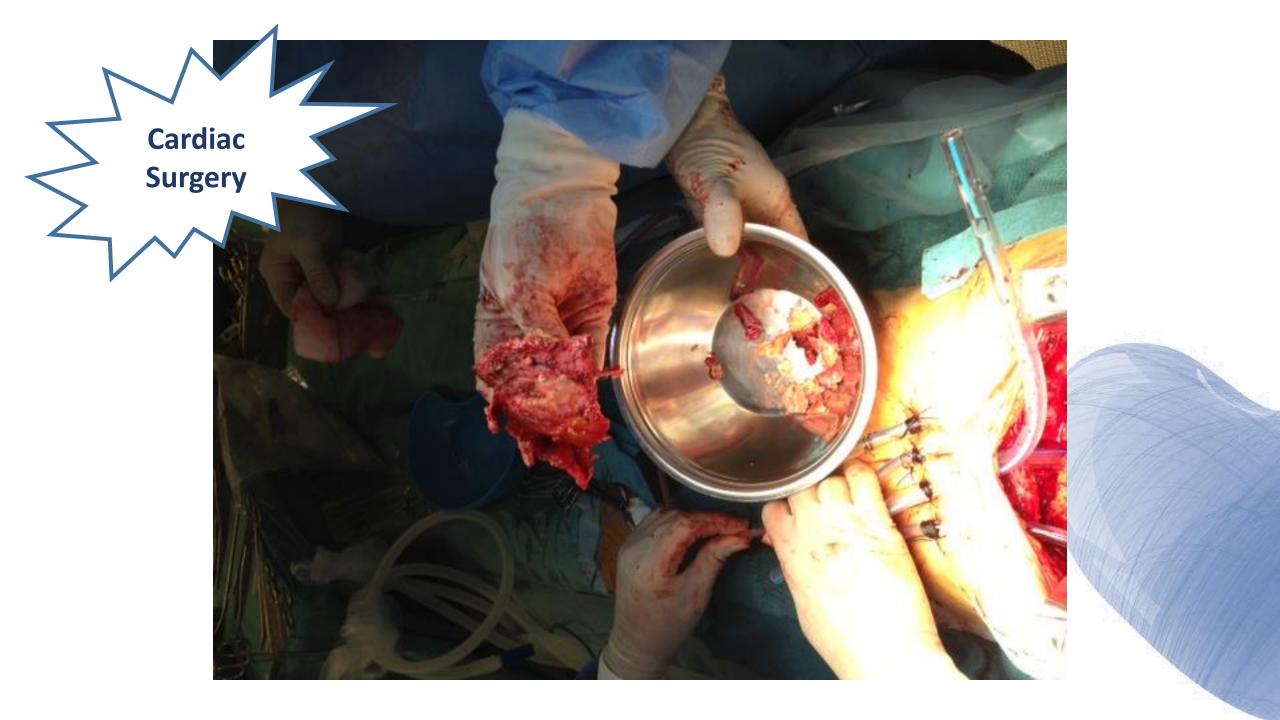
What would you do next?











After surgery X-ray

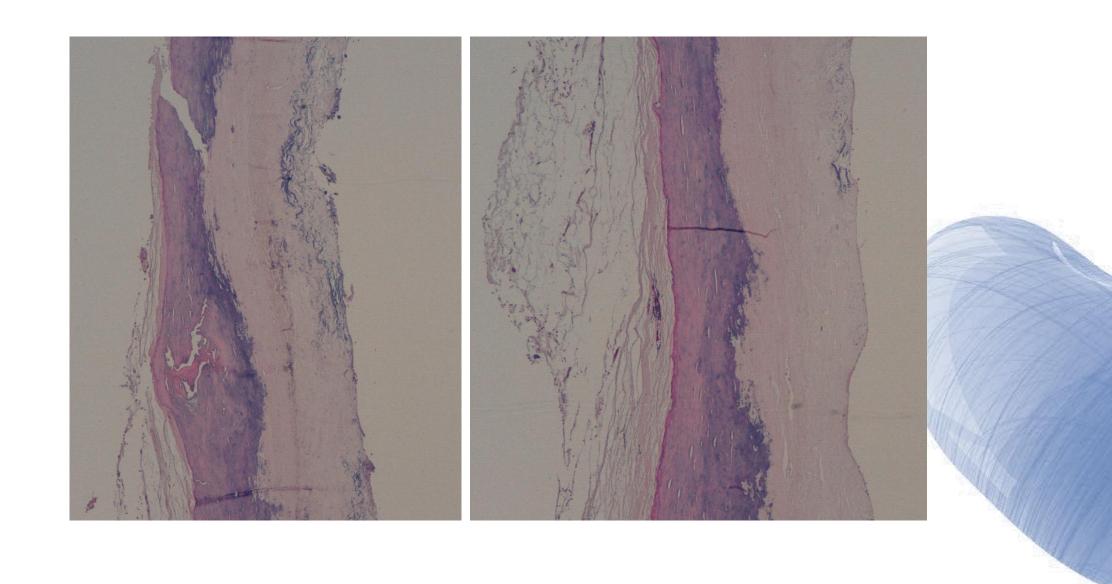




Bacteriology of Pericardium



Pathology Images



Final Diagnosis: Constricitve Pericarditis



Take Home Message...

Despite new technologies, we should not dismiss the simple and cheaper imaging...Sometimes it can be the clue for our diagnosis







Cardiac Angiography

